

탑라인 공시 영어 모의고사

〈개인 학습자 대상 무료공개용〉

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탑라인 공시 영어 모의고사

초판 1쇄 발행	2020년 1월 2일
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편집·디자인	심기연
펴낸이	윤상범
펴낸곳	도서출판 Top Line

- ① Driving a car always causes negative psychological effects.
- ② Listening to one's favorite music before driving can reduce stress.
- ③ Drivers experience no stress at all during high congestion traffic.
- ④ Music can help reduce stress but can't eliminate it when driving.

문 9. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Digital tools represent new ways for participation, engagement, and collaboration to take place. Through digital communications, students, teachers, parents, and administrators can share insights and reactions and develop a better understanding of instructional activities. Many teachers are incorporating elements of blogs, wikis, social media, and video games into the classroom. They are experimenting with new delivery systems and report high student satisfaction with these pedagogical approaches. These possibilities have broad implications for education delivery and student engagement in the classroom. Increasingly, social media are serving as trust filters for teachers and students, and digital content recommended by one's friends and acquaintances encourage web users to access particular content. Educators can take advantage of trusted networks to engage students and help them learn important skills and concepts. Based on psychological research, ensuring that particular books or articles are posted on student networks enhances pupil interest in the subject and the likelihood that they will view and trust that material.

- ① digital tools in education
- ② students and their homework
- ③ social media and friendship
- ④ classroom activities and participation

문 10. 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 문장은?

Switching barriers can prevent the loss of customers by imposing a significant penalty for switching to a competitor. Switching barriers in the mobile phone industry take the form of penalties associated with the early cancelation of a contract. ① In the airline industry, switching barriers take the form of forfeited air miles if a traveler chooses to travel with a competing airline. ② In its earlier days, IBM was able to keep its control over the mainframe computer market by requiring that all hardware components, such as monitors and printers, be also made by IBM. ③ In so doing, IBM managed to tie its customers into its products, which made switching any part of the computing system to other companies' products difficult. ④ It is an easy task to build a capable computer system with parts that were made by a wide variety of manufacturers. Another approach to creating switching barriers is to provide customer incentives to sign longer-term contracts, thereby locking out competitors for a longer period of time.

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 11. ~ 문 12.]

문 11.

Sceptics and controllers are completely averse to responsibility, and that's why they are quick to point the finger at others when something goes wrong.

- ① indifferent to ② allergic to
- ③ governed by ④ satisfied with

문 12.

Koreans are well versed in traditional medicine that can cure illness without surgery, using just herbal medicine and acupuncture.

- ① take pride in ② get unfamiliar with
- ③ look down on ④ have expertise in

※ 밑줄 친 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 13. ~ 문 14.]

문 12.

A central feature of consciousness is its (A). The claustrum sends and receives signals to and from practically all other brain structures, including the right parietal and anterior cingulate (involved in the experience of "free will"). Thus the claustrum seems to unify everything anatomically, and consciousness does so mentally. Crick and Koch recognized that this might not be a coincidence. The claustrum may be (B) to consciousness or at least be the conductor of the orchestra.

* claustrum: (뇌의) 전장(前障)

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|-------------|
| ① unity | central |
| ② bias | indifferent |
| ③ flexibility | harmful |
| ④ creativity | related |

문 14.

The time scale of the universe is very long compared to that for human life. It was therefore not surprising that until recently, the universe was thought to be essentially static, and unchanging in time. On the other hand, it must have been obvious, that society is evolving in culture and technology. This indicates that the present phase of human history cannot have been going for more than a few thousand years. (A), we would be more advanced than we are. It was therefore natural to believe that the human race, and maybe the whole universe, had a beginning in the fairly recent past. (B), many people were unhappy with the idea that the universe had a beginning. They preferred to believe that the universe, and the human race, had existed forever.

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|-----------|
| ① Accordingly | In short |
| ② Otherwise | Similarly |
| ③ Accordingly | Moreover |
| ④ Otherwise | However |

문 15. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

Being dominant and focused on rules and formal leadership may be less effective with them.

Understanding how top-level leaders believe people become leaders can help you to be more effective in how you work with those leaders and how you lead within the organization. (①) If top managers think that leaders are more born than they are made, those executives may embrace a dominant and authority-focused approach to leadership. (②) Asking for many opinions, deflecting authority, or seeking consensus may be interpreted as weak or ineffective leadership. (③) On the other hand, if you are working in an organization where C-level executives believe that leaders are more made than they are born, those executives may believe that a more collaborative approach is most successful. (④) In both cases, being a person who is Participative, Team Oriented, Charismatic, and Humane Oriented is likely to be viewed positively and contribute to your success as a leader.

문 16. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 어떠한 것도 그들이 자신들의 일을 하는 것을 막을 수 없다.
→ Nothing can prevent them from doing their job.
- ② 나는 올 여름 할 것을 찾고 있다.
→ I am looking for something to do this summer.
- ③ 내가 읽었던 그 책은 매우 재미있었다.
→ The book which I read it was very amusing.
- ④ 모두가 그것을 다룰 정도로 충분히 강한 것은 아니다.
→ Not everyone is strong enough to handle it.

※ 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [문 17 ~ 문 18]

문 17.

Free radicals damage DNA, and sometimes this damage leads to development of cancer. In laboratory cell cultures and animal studies, antioxidants appear to slow the development of cancer. The results have been mixed in studies where humans took antioxidant dietary supplements. A large study of 29,000 men showed that when a beta-carotene dietary supplement was taken by men who smoked, they developed lung cancer at a rate 18% higher and died at a rate 8% higher than men who did not receive the supplement. Another study that gave men dietary supplements of beta-carotene and vitamin A was stopped when researchers found the men receiving the beta-carotene had a 46% greater chance of dying from lung cancer than those who did not receive the supplement. Other large studies have shown either no or only slight protective effects against cancer. The position of the American Cancer Society, the National Cancer Institute, and several international health organizations is that antioxidants should come from a healthy diet high in fruits and vegetables and low in fat and not from dietary supplements.

- ① In laboratory cell cultures and animal studies, antioxidants have some effect on free radicals.
- ② In studies involving humans, antioxidant dietary supplements increased the risk of lung cancer.
- ③ Beta-carotene and vitamin A in fruits and vegetables may cause lung cancer.
- ④ Several health organizations recommend that we take antioxidants from food.

문 18.

Mobile and online technologies can be used, as part of an overall workplace wellness program in order to achieve lasting behavior change among employees. Creating this kind of behavior change is necessary for employers if they wish to reduce the overall costs associated with obesity and related conditions, as well as positively impact the lives of individual employees. The opportunity to make these savings has increased since the introduction of the Affordable Care Act which has significantly changed the landscape of health care in the U.S. Research suggests that simply communicating objective information about health-risks is not enough. A successful workplace wellness program must take account of the complex and dynamic factors that influence how people behave when it comes to health-related decisions.

- ① Employers can use mobile and online technologies to change their employees' behaviors.
- ② Behavior change among employees can have positive results in both employers and employees.
- ③ By introducing Affordable Care Act, employers have been able to save money.
- ④ Communicating objective information is enough to change employees' behavior.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 19. ~ 문 20.]

문 19.

When, as an adult, you look back at your childhood experiences, they appear to unfold in slow motion probably because the sheer number of them gives you the impression that they must have taken forever to acquire. So when you recall the summer vacation when you first learned to swim or row a boat, it feels endless. But this is merely an illusion, the way adults understand the past when they look through the telescope of lost time. This, though, is not an illusion: almost all of us faced far steeper learning curves when we were young. Most adults do not explore and learn about the world the way they did when they were young; adult life lacks the constant discovery and endless novelty of childhood. Studies have shown that the greater the cognitive demands of a task, _____. Dr. David Eagleman at Baylor College of Medicine found that repeated stimuli appear briefer in duration than novel stimuli of equal duration.

- ① the longer its duration is perceived to be
- ② the more time is spent on learning
- ③ the harder it is to finish the task
- ④ the shorter it will last

문 20.

Species _____ with the other species they eat, and very often a relationship of interdependence develops: I'll feed you if you spread around my genes. A gradual process of mutual adaptation transforms something like an apple or a squash into a nutritious and tasty food for a hungry animal. Over time and through trial and error, the plant becomes tastier (and often more conspicuous) in order to gratify the animal's needs and desires, while the animal gradually acquires whatever digestive tools (enzymes, etc.) are needed to make optimal use of the plant. Similarly, cow's milk did not start out as a nutritious food for humans; in fact, it made them sick until humans who lived around cows evolved the ability to digest lactose as adults. This development proved much to the advantage of both the milk drinkers and the cows.

- ① co-evolve
- ② compete
- ③ disagree
- ④ dispense